

# List of endangered and protected species of China

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**The endangered species of China** may include any wildlife species designated for protection by the national government of China or listed as endangered by international organizations such as the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) and the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN).

As one of the world's most biodiverse countries and its most populous, China is home to a significant number of wildlife species vulnerable to or in danger of local extinction due to the impact of human activity.<sup>[2][3]</sup> Under the Law of the People's Republic of China on the Protection of Wildlife, the national and local governments are required to designate rare or threatened species for special protection under the law. The type of legal protection that a particular species in China enjoys may depend on the locality of administration. For example, the Beijing Municipal Government designates the red fox, wild boar, leopard cat and masked palm civet, which are found in the wilderness around the municipality, as local Class I protected species even though none are among the Class I or II protected species designated by the national government.<sup>[4]</sup>

China is a signatory country to the CITES and the national government's protected species list generally follows the designation of endangered species by CITES, but also includes certain species that are rare in the country but quite common in other parts of the world so as not to be considered globally threatened (such as moose and beaver) or are vulnerable to economic exploitation thus require legal protection (such as sable and otter). The Chinese endangered species classifications are updated relatively infrequently, and a number of species deemed to be endangered by international bodies have not yet been so recognized in China. Many listed species are endemic to the country, such as the groove-toothed flying squirrel and the Ili pika.

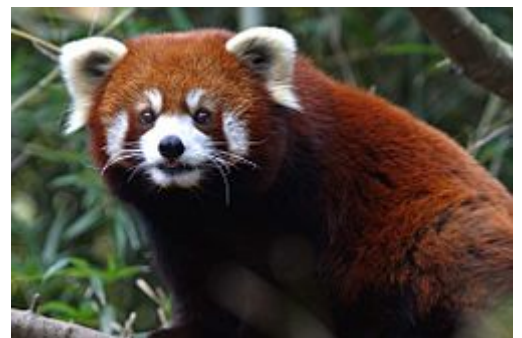
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Endangered & protected species of China as designated by the government of China, IUCN and CITES



The giant panda (*Ailuropoda melanoleuca*) is a Class I protected species of the national government of China, a vulnerable species  on the IUCN Red List<sup>[4]</sup> and a species threatened by extinction on Appendix I of the CITES



The red panda (*Ailurus fulgens*) is a Class II species in China, a endangered species  on the IUCN Red List and listed in Appendix I of the CITES.

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## Designation

The species listed in this article are designated by one or more of the following authorities as endangered or threatened:

1. The List of Wildlife under Special State Protection as designated by the Chinese State Council pursuant to Article 9 of the Law of the People's Republic of China on the Protection of Wildlife<sup>[5]</sup><sup>[6]</sup>
2. The Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES), in Appendix I of its catalogue includes “species threatened with extinction.”<sup>[7]</sup>
3. The Red List of Threatened Species compiled by the International Union for Conservation of Nature.<sup>[8]</sup>






## Endangered and protected animal species

### Mammals

**Protected and endangered mammal species of China**

 indicates species endemic to China

Order	Family	Genus species	Common name	Chinese name	Protection Class in China	IUCN Red List	CITES App'x
Primates	Hylobatidae	<i>Hylobates lar</i>	Lar gibbon	白掌长臂猿	I	EN	I
Primates	Hylobatidae	<i>Nomascus concolor</i>	Black crested gibbon	黑冠长臂猿	I	EN	I
Primates	Hylobatidae	<i>Nomascus hainanus</i>	Hainan black crested gibbon	海南长臂猿	I	CR	I
Primates	Hylobatidae	<i>Nomascus leucogenys</i>	Northern white-cheeked gibbon	白颊长臂猿	I	EN	I
Primates	Hylobatidae	<i>Nomascus nasutus</i>	Eastern black crested gibbon	东部黑冠长臂猿	I	CR	
Primates	Hylobatidae	<i>Hoolock hoolock</i>	Western hoolock gibbon	西部白眉长臂猿	I	EN	I
Primates	Hylobatidae	<i>Hoolock leuconedys</i>	Eastern hoolock gibbon	东部白眉长臂猿	I	VU	I
Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Rhinopithecus bieti</i>	Black snub-nosed monkey	滇金丝猴	I	EN	I
Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Rhinopithecus roxellana</i>	Golden snub-nosed monkey	川金丝猴	I	EN	I
Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Rhinopithecus brelichi</i>	Gray snub-nosed monkey	黔金丝猴	I	EN	I
Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Rhinopithecus strykeri</i>	Myanmar snub-nosed monkey	缅甸金丝猴	I	CR	I
Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca arctoides</i>	Stump-tailed macaque	短尾猴	II	VU	
Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	Rhesus macaque	猕猴	II	LC	
Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca thibetana</i>	Tibetan macaque	藏酋猴	II	NT	
Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca assamensis</i>	Assam macaque	熊猴	I	NT	
Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca cyclopis</i>	Formosan rock macaque	台湾猴	I	LC	
Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Macaca nemestrina</i>	Southern pig-tailed macaque	豚尾猴	I	VU	
Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Trachypithecus francoisi</i>	François' langur	黑叶猴	I	EN	
Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Trachypithecus poliocephalus</i>	White-headed langur	白头叶猴	I	CR	
Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Trachypithecus phayrei</i>	Phayre's leaf monkey	菲氏叶猴	I	EN	
Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Trachypithecus shortridgei</i>	Shortridge's langur	窄缘戴帽叶猴	I	EN	I
Primates	Cercopithecidae	<i>Semnopithecus schistaceus</i>	Nepal gray langur	喜山长尾叶猴	I	LC	I
Primates	Lorisidae	<i>Nycticebus bengalensis</i>	Bengal slow loris	蜂猴	I	VU	I
Primates	Lorisidae	<i>Nycticebus pygmaeus</i>	Pygmy slow loris	蜂猴	I	VU	I

Carnivora	Ailuridae	<i>Ailurus fulgens</i>	<b>Red panda</b>	小熊猫	II		I
Carnivora	Ursidae	<i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i>	<b>Giant panda</b>	大熊猫	I		I
Carnivora	Ursidae	<i>Helarctos malayanus</i>	<b>Sun bear</b>	马来熊	I		I
Carnivora	Ursidae	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	<b>Brown bear</b>	棕熊	II		I
Carnivora	Ursidae	<i>Ursus arctos pruinosus</i>	<b>Tibetan blue bear</b>	马熊	II		
Carnivora	Ursidae	<i>Ursus arctos isabellinus</i>	<b>Himalayan brown bear</b>	喜马拉雅棕熊			I
Carnivora	Ursidae	<i>Selenarctos thibetanus</i>	<b>Asian black bear</b>	黑熊	II		
Carnivora	Canidae	<i>Canis lupus</i>	<b>Gray wolf</b>	灰狼			I
Carnivora	Canidae	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	<b>Dhole</b>	豺	II		
Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Panthera tigris amoyensis</i>	<b>South China tiger</b>	华南虎	I		I
Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Panthera tigris altaica</i>	<b>Siberian tiger</b>	东北虎	I		I
Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Panthera tigris cobertti</i>	<b>Indochinese tiger</b>	印度支那虎	I		I
Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Panthera tigris tigris</i>	<b>Bengal tiger</b>	孟加拉虎	I		I
Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Panthera pardus japonensis</i>	<b>North-Chinese leopard</b>	华北豹	I		I
Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Panthera pardus orientalis</i>	<b>Amur leopard</b>	远东豹	I		I
Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Panthera pardus delacouri</i>	<b>Indochinese leopard</b>	印度支那豹	I		I
Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Panthera uncia</i>	<b>Snow leopard</b>	雪豹	I		
Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Neofelis nebulosa</i>	<b>Clouded leopard</b>	云豹	I		I
Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Prionailurus bengalensis</i>	<b>Leopard cat</b>	豹猫			I
Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Felis silvestris</i>	<b>Wildcat</b>	草原斑猫	II		
Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Felis bieti</i>	<b>Chinese mountain cat</b>	荒漠猫	II		
Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Felis chaus</i>	<b>Jungle cat</b>	丛林猫	II		
Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Lynx lynx</i>	<b>Eurasian lynx</b>	猞猁	II		
Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Felis manul</i>	<b>Pallas's cat</b>	兔狲	II		
Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Felis temmincki</i>	<b>Asian golden cat</b>	金猫	II		
Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Prionailurus viverrinus</i>	<b>Fishing cat</b>	渔猫	II		

							
Carnivora	Felidae	<i>Pardofelis marmorata</i>	<b>Marbled cat</b>	云猫			I
Carnivora	Viverridae	<i>Prionodon pardicolor</i>	<b>Spotted linsang</b>	斑林狸	II		I
Carnivora	Viverridae	<i>Viverra zibetha</i>	<b>Large Indian civet</b>	大灵猫	II		
Carnivora	Viverridae	<i>Viverricula indica</i>	<b>Small Indian civet</b>	小灵猫	II		
Carnivora	Viverridae	<i>Arctictis binturong</i>	<b>Binturong</b>	熊狸	I		
Carnivora	Mustelidae	<i>Lutra lutra</i>	<b>European otter</b>	水獭	II		I
Carnivora	Mustelidae	<i>Aonyx cinerea</i>	<b>Oriental small-clawed otter</b>	小爪水獭	II		
Carnivora	Mustelidae	<i>Lutrogale perspicillata</i>	<b>Smooth-coated otter</b>	江獭	II		
Carnivora	Mustelidae	<i>Martes foina</i>	<b>Beech marten</b>	石貂	II		
Carnivora	Mustelidae	<i>Martes zibellina</i>	<b>Sable</b>	紫貂	I		
Carnivora	Mustelidae	<i>Martes flavigula</i>	<b>Yellow-throated marten</b>	黄喉貂	II		
Carnivora	Mustelidae	<i>Gulo gulo</i>	<b>Wolverine</b>	貂熊	I		
Carnivora	Phocidae	<i>Phoca largha</i>	<b>Spotted seal</b>	斑海豹	II		
Carnivora	Phocidae	<i>Erignathus barbatus</i>	<b>Bearded seal</b>	髯海豹	II		
Carnivora	Otariidae	<i>Eumetopias jubatus</i>	<b>Steller sea lion</b>	北海狮	II		
Sirenia	Dugongidae	<i>Dugong dugon</i>	<b>Dugong</b>	儒艮	I		I
Proboscidea	Elephantidae	<i>Elephas maximus indicus</i>	<b>Indian elephant</b>	印度象	I		I
Perissodactyla	Rhinocerotidae	<i>Rhinoceros sondaicus</i>	<b>Javan rhinoceros</b>	爪哇犀			I
Perissodactyla	Rhinocerotidae	<i>Rhinoceros sumatrensis</i>	<b>Sumatran rhinoceros</b>	苏门答腊犀牛			I
Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus przewalskii</i>	<b>Przewalski's horse</b>	野马	I		I
Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus hemionus hemionus</i>	<b>Mongolian wild ass</b>	蒙古野驴	I		I
Perissodactyla	Equidae	<i>Equus kiang</i>	<b>Kiang</b>	西藏野驴	I		I
Artiodactyla	Camelidae	<i>Camelus ferus</i>	<b>Wild Bactrian camel</b>	野骆驼	I		
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Bos gaurus</i>	<b>Gaur</b>	野牛	I		I
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Bos mutus</i>	<b>Yak</b>	野牦牛	I		I

							
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Capra sibirica</i>	<b>Siberian ibex</b>	北山羊	I		
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Ovis ammon</i>	<b>Argali</b>	盘羊			I
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Pseudois schaeferi</i>	<b>Dwarf blue sheep</b>	矮岩羊	II		
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Hemitragus jemlahicus</i>	<b>Himalayan tahr</b>	塔尔羊	I		
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Budorcas taxicolor bedfordi</i>	<b>Golden takin</b>	秦岭羚牛	I		
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Budorcas taxicolor tibetana</i>	<b>Sichuan takin</b>	四川羚牛	I		
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Budorcas taxicolor whitei</i>	<b>Bhutan takin</b>	不丹羚牛	I		
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Budorcas taxicolor taxicolor</i>	<b>Mishmi takin</b>	扭角羚	I		
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Pantholops hodgsonii</i>	<b>Tibetan antelope</b>	藏羚羊	I		I
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Procapra picticaudata</i>	<b>Goa</b>	藏瞪羚	II		
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Procapra przewalskii</i>	<b>Przewalski's gazelle</b>	普氏原羚	I		
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Procapra gutturosa</i>	<b>Mongolian gazelle</b>	黄羊	II		
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Gazella subgutturosa</i>	<b>Goitered gazelle</b>	鹅喉羚	II		
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Saiga tatarica</i>	<b>Saiga</b>	高鼻羚羊	I		
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Capricornis sumatraensis</i>	<b>Sumatran serow</b>	鬣羚	II		II
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Capricornis milneedwardsii</i>	<b>Mainland serow</b>	华西鬣羚			I
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Capricornis crispus</i>	<b>Japanese serow</b>	台湾鬣羚	I		
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Naemorhedus baileyi</i>	<b>Red goral</b>	赤斑羚	I		I
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Naemorhedus goral</i>	<b>Himalayan goral</b>	斑羚	II		
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Naemorhedus caudatus</i>	<b>Long-tailed goral</b>	中华斑羚			I
Artiodactyla	Bovidae	<i>Naemorhedus griseus</i>	<b>Chinese goral</b>	华南山羚			I
Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Elaphurus davidianus</i>	<b>Père David's deer</b>	麋鹿	I		
Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Cervus albirostris</i>	<b>Thorold's deer</b>	白唇鹿	I		
Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Cervus nippon</i>	<b>Shika</b>	梅花鹿	I		[Note 1]

Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Axis porcinus annamiticus</i>	<b>Indochinese hog deer</b>	豚鹿	I		I
Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Rucervus eldii</i>	<b>Eld's deer</b>	坡鹿	I		I
Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	<b>Red deer</b>	马鹿	II		
Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Cervus elaphus macneilli</i>	<b>Sichuan deer</b>	白臀鹿	II		
Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Cervus unicolor</i>	<b>Samber</b>	水鹿	II		
Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Alces alces</i>	<b>Moose</b>	驼鹿	II		
Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Muntiacus crinifrons</i>	<b>Hairy-fronted muntjac</b>	黑麂	I		I
Artiodactyla	Cervidae	<i>Hydropotes inermis</i>	<b>Water deer</b>	河麂	II		
Artiodactyla	Moschidae	<i>Moschus leucogaster</i>	<b>White-bellied musk deer</b>	麝鹿	I		
Artiodactyla	Moschidae	<i>Moschus chrysogaster</i>	<b>Alpine musk deer</b>	马麝	I		I
Artiodactyla	Moschidae	<i>Moschus fuscus</i>	<b>Black musk deer</b>	黑麝	I		I
Artiodactyla	Moschidae	<i>Moschus moschiferus</i>	<b>Siberian musk deer</b>	原麝	I		I
Artiodactyla	Moschidae	<i>Moschus anhuiensis</i>	<b>Anhui musk deer</b>	安徽麝	I		
Artiodactyla	Moschidae	<i>Moschus berezovskii</i>	<b>Dwarf musk deer</b>	林麝	I		
Artiodactyla	Tragulidae	<i>Tragulus javanicus</i>	<b>Java mouse-deer</b>	麝鹿	I		
Pholidota	Manidae	<i>Manis pentadactyla</i>	<b>Chinese pangolin</b>	穿山甲	II		
Eulipotyphla	Erinaceidae	<i>Neohylomys hainanensis</i>	<b>Hainan gymnure</b>	海南新毛猬			
Lagomorpha	Leporidae	<i>Lepus hainanus</i>	<b>Hainan hare</b>	海南兔	II		
Lagomorpha	Leporidae	<i>Lepus timidus</i>	<b>Mountain hare</b>	雪兔	II		
Lagomorpha	Leporidae	<i>Lepus yarkandensis</i>	<b>Yarkand hare</b>	塔尔木兔	II		
Rodentia	Castoridae	<i>Castor fiber</i>	<b>Eurasian beaver</b>	河狸	II		
Rodentia	Sciuridae	<i>Ratufa bicolor</i>	<b>Black giant squirrel</b>	巨松鼠	II		
Rodentia	Sciuridae	<i>Aeretes melanopterus</i>	<b>Groove-toothed flying squirrel</b>	沟牙鼯鼠			
Rodentia	Sciuridae	<i>Marmota sibirica</i>	<b>Tarbagan marmot</b>	蒙古旱獭			
Lagomorpha	Ochotonidae	<i>Ochotona argentata</i>	<b>Helan Shan pika</b>	贺兰山鼠兔			
Lagomorpha	Ochotonidae	<i>Ochotona iliensis</i>	<b>Ili pika</b>	伊犁鼠兔			



						EN	
Lagomorpha	Ochotonidae	<i>Ochotona koslowi</i>	<b>Koslov's pika</b>	柯氏鼠兔		EN	
Cetacea	Iniidae	<i>Lipotes vexillifer</i>	<b>Baiji</b>	白鱘豚	I	CR	I
Cetacea	Delphinidae	<i>Sousa chinensis</i>	<b>Chinese white dolphin</b>	中华白海豚	I	NT	I
Cetacea	Phocoenidae	<i>Neophocaena phocaenoides phocaenoides</i>	<b>Finless porpoise</b>	印太江豚	II	VU	I
Cetacea	Phocoenidae	<i>Neophocaena asiaorientalis</i>	<b>Yangtze River finless porpoise</b>	长江江豚	II	CR	
Cetacea	Phocoenidae	<i>Neophocaena phocaenoides sunameri</i>	<b>Sunameri</b>	黄海江豚	II	VU	I
Cetacea	Physeteridae	<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>	<b>Sperm whale</b>	抹香鲸	II	VU	I
Cetacea	Balaenidae	<i>Eubalaena japonica</i>	<b>North Pacific right whale</b>	北太平洋露脊鲸	II	CR	I
Cetacea	Eschrichtiidae	<i>Eschrichtius robustus</i>	<b>Western gray whale</b>	灰鲸	II	CR	I
Cetacea	Balaenopteridae	<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	<b>Northern humpback whale</b>	座头鲸	II	VU	
Cetacea	Balaenopteridae	<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata acutorostrata</i>	<b>Common minke whale</b>	小鳁鲸	II	VU	
Cetacea	Balaenopteridae	<i>Balaenoptera omurai</i>	<b>Omura's whale</b>	角岛鲸	II	DD	I
Cetacea	Balaenopteridae	<i>Balaenoptera edeni</i>	<b>Eden's whale</b>	鳁鲸	II	DD	I
Cetacea	Balaenopteridae		<b>Indo-Pacific Bryde's Whale</b>		II	DD	I
Cetacea	Balaenopteridae	<i>Balaenoptera brydei</i>	<b>Bryde's whale</b>	布氏鲸	II	DD	I
Cetacea	Balaenopteridae	<i>Balaenoptera borealis borealis</i>	<b>Northern sei whale</b>	塞鲸	II	EN	I
Cetacea	Balaenopteridae	<i>Balaenoptera physalus physalus</i>	<b>Northern fin whale</b>	长须鲸	II	EN	I
Cetacea	Balaenopteridae	<i>Balaenoptera musculus musculus</i>	<b>Northern blue whale</b>	蓝鲸	II	EN	


























## Birds

**Protected and endangered bird species of China**

 indicates species endemic to China

Order	Family	Genus species	Common name	Chinese name	Protection Class in China	IUCN Red List	CITES App'x
Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	<b>Horned grebe</b>	角鸊鷉	II		
Podicipediformes	Podicipedidae	<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	<b>Red-necked grebe</b>	赤颈鸊鷉	II		
Procellariiformes	Diomedidae	<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>	<b>Short-tailed albatross</b>	短尾信天翁	I		I
Suliformes	Sulidae	<i>Sula</i> (genus)	<b>Booby</b> (all species)	鲣鸟 (所有种)	II		
Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae	<i>Phalacrocorax pelagicus</i>	<b>Pelagic cormorant</b>	海鸬鹚	II		
Suliformes	Phalacrocoracidae	<i>Microcarbo niger</i>	<b>Little cormorant</b>	黑颈鸬鹚	II		
Suliformes	Fregatidae	<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	<b>Christmas frigatebird</b>	白腹军舰鸟	I		I
Ciconiiformes	Ardeidae	<i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	<b>Chinese egret</b>	黄嘴白鹭	II		
Ciconiiformes	Ardeidae	<i>Egretta sacra</i>	<b>Pacific reef heron</b>	岩鹭	II		
Ciconiiformes	Ardeidae	<i>Gorsachius magnificus</i>	<b>White-eared night heron</b>	海南鳽	II		
Ciconiiformes	Ardeidae	<i>Gorsachius goisagi</i>	<b>Japanese night heron</b>	栗头鳽			
Ciconiiformes	Ardeidae	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	<b>Little bittern</b>	小苇鳽	II		
Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae	<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	<b>Painted stork</b>	彩鹳	II		I
Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	<b>White stork</b>	白鹳	I		
Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	<b>Black stork</b>	黑鹳	I		
Ciconiiformes	Ciconiidae	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	<b>Oriental stork</b>	东方白鹳			I
Pelecaniformes	Pelecanidae	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	<b>Dalmatian pelican</b>	卷羽鹈鹕	II		I
Pelecaniformes	Pelecanidae	<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>	<b>Spot-billed pelican</b>	斑嘴鹈鹕	II		I
Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	<b>African sacred ibis</b>	埃及圣鹮	II		
Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae	<i>Pseudibis papillosa</i>	<b>Red-naped ibis</b>	黑鹮	II		
Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae	<i>Nipponia nippon</i>	<b>Crested ibis</b>	朱鹮	I		I
Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	<b>Glossy ibis</b>	彩鹮	II		
Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	<b>Eurasian spoonbill</b>	白琵鹭	II		
Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae	<i>Platalea minor</i>	<b>Black-faced spoonbill</b>	黑脸琵鹭	II		

Pelecaniformes	Threskiornithidae	<i>Pseudibis davisoni</i>	<b>White-shouldered ibis</b>	黑鹮			
Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	<b>Red-breasted goose</b>	红胸黑雁	II		
Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	<b>Greater white-fronted goose</b>	白额雁	II		
Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Cygnus</i> (genus)	<b>Swan</b> (all species)	天鹅	II		
Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Aix galericulata</i>	<b>Mandarin duck</b>	鸳鸯	II		
Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Mergus squamatus</i>	<b>Scaly-sided merganser</b>	中华秋沙鸭	I		
Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Aythya baeri</i>	<b>Baer's pochard</b>	青头潜鸭			
Anseriformes	Anatidae	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	<b>White-headed duck</b>	白头硬尾鸭			
Falconiformes	Accipitridae	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	<b>Golden eagle</b>	金雕	I		
Falconiformes	Accipitridae	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	<b>Eastern imperial eagle</b>	白肩雕	I		I
Falconiformes	Accipitridae	<i>Haliaeetus leucoryphus</i>	<b>Pallas's fish eagle</b>	玉带海雕	I		
Falconiformes	Accipitridae	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	<b>White-tailed eagle</b>	白尾海雕	I		I
Falconiformes	Accipitridae	<i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>	<b>Steller's sea eagle</b>	虎头海雕	I		
Falconiformes	Accipitridae	<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>	<b>White-rumped vulture</b>	白背兀鹫	I		
Falconiformes	Accipitridae	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	<b>Bearded vulture</b>	胡兀鹫	I		
Falconiformes	Accipitridae	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	<b>Egyptian vulture</b>	白兀鹫			
Falconiformes	Accipitridae	<i>Sarcogyps calvus</i>	<b>Red-headed vulture</b>	黑兀鹫	II		
Falconiformes	Falconidae	<i>Falco pelegrinoides</i>	<b>Barbary falcon</b>	拟游隼	II		I
Falconiformes	Falconidae	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	<b>Peregrine falcon</b>	游隼	II		I
Falconiformes	Falconidae	<i>Falco rusticolus</i>	<b>Gyr falcon</b>	矛隼	II		I
Falconiformes	Falconidae	<i>Falco altaicus</i>	<b>Saker falcon</b>	猎隼	II		
Galliformes	Tetraonidae	<i>Tetrao parvirostris</i>	<b>Black-billed capercaillie</b>	黑嘴松鸡	I		
Galliformes	Tetraonidae	<i>Lyrurus tetrix</i>	<b>Black grouse</b>	黑琴鸡	II		
Galliformes	Tetraonidae	<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>	<b>Willow ptarmigan</b>	柳雷鸟	II		
Galliformes	Tetraonidae	<i>Lagopus mutus</i>	<b>Rock ptarmigan</b>	岩雷鸟	II		
Galliformes	Tetraonidae	<i>Falcapennis</i>	<b>Siberian grouse</b>	镰翅鸡	II		

		<i>falcipectus</i>					
Galliformes	Tetraonidae	<i>Tetrastes bonasia</i>	<b>Hazel grouse</b>	花尾榛鸡	II		
Galliformes	Tetraonidae	<i>Tetrastes sewerzowi</i>	<b>Chinese grouse</b>	斑尾榛鸡	I		
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Tetraogallus tibetanus</i>	<b>Tibetan snowcock</b>	藏雪鸡	II		I
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Tetraophasis obscurus</i>	<b>Verreaux's monal-partridge</b>	雉鹑	I		
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Arborophila rufipectus</i>	<b>Sichuan partridge</b>	四川山鹧鸪	I		
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Arborophila ardens</i>	<b>Hainan partridge</b>	海南山鹧鸪	I		
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Ithaginis cruentus</i>	<b>Blood pheasant</b>	血雉	II		
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i>	<b>Western tragopan</b>	黑头角雉	I		I
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Tragopan satyra</i>	<b>Satyr tragopan</b>	红胸角雉	I		
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Tragopan blythii</i>	<b>Blyth's tragopan</b>	灰腹角雉	I		I
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Tragopan temminckii</i>	<b>Temminck's tragopan</b>	红腹角雉	II		
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Tragopan caboti</i>	<b>Cabot's tragopan</b>	黄腹角雉	I		I
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>	<b>Himalayan monal</b>	棕尾虹雉	I		I
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Lophophorus lhuysii</i>	<b>Chinese monal</b>	绿尾虹雉	I		I
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Lophophorus sclateri</i>	<b>Sclater's monal</b>	白尾梢虹雉	I		I
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i>	<b>White eared pheasant</b>	藏马鸡	II		I
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Crossoptilon auritum</i>	<b>Blue eared pheasant</b>	蓝马鸡	II		
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i>	<b>Brown eared pheasant</b>	褐马鸡	I		I
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Lophura leucomelanos</i>	<b>Kalij pheasant</b>	黑鹇	II		
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Lophura nychthemera</i>	<b>Silver pheasant</b>	白鹇	II		
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Lophura swinhoii</i>	<b>Swinhoe's pheasant</b>	蓝鹇	I		
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Gallus gallus</i>	<b>Red junglefowl</b>	原鸡	II		
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Pucrasia macrolopha</i>	<b>Koklass pheasant</b>	勺鸡	II		
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Syrmaticus humiae</i>	<b>Mrs. Hume's pheasant</b>	黑颈长尾雉	I		I
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Syrmaticus</i>	<b>Reeves's pheasant</b>	白冠长尾雉	II		

		<i>reevesii</i>					
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Syrmaticus ellioti</i>	<b>Elliot's pheasant</b>	白颈长尾雉	I		I
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Syrmaticus mikado</i>	<b>Mikado pheasant</b>	黑长尾雉	I		
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>	<b>Golden pheasant</b>	红腹锦鸡	II		
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i>	<b>Lady Amherst's pheasant</b>	白腹锦鸡	II		
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i>	<b>Grey peacock-pheasant</b>	灰孔雀雉	I		
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Pavo muticus</i>	<b>Green peafowl</b>	绿孔雀	I		
Galliformes	Phasianidae	<i>Polyplectron katsumatae</i>	<b>Hainan peacock-pheasant</b>	海南孔雀雉			
Gruiformes	Gruidae	<i>Grus grus</i>	<b>Common crane</b>	灰鹤	II		I
Gruiformes	Gruidae	<i>Grus nigricollis</i>	<b>Black-necked crane</b>	黑颈鹤	I		I
Gruiformes	Gruidae	<i>Grus monacha</i>	<b>Hooded crane</b>	白头鹤	I		
Gruiformes	Gruidae	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	<b>Sandhill crane</b>	沙丘鹤	II		I
Gruiformes	Gruidae	<i>Grus japonensis</i>	<b>Red-crowned crane</b>	丹顶鹤	I		I
Gruiformes	Gruidae	<i>Grus vipio</i>	<b>White-naped crane</b>	白枕鹤	II		I
Gruiformes	Gruidae	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	<b>Siberian crane</b>	白鹤	I		
Gruiformes	Gruidae	<i>Grus antigone</i>	<b>Sarus crane</b>	赤颈鹤	I		
Gruiformes	Gruidae	<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>	<b>Demoiselle crane</b>	蓑羽鹤	II		
Gruiformes	Rallidae	<i>Crex crex</i>	<b>Corn crake</b>	长脚秧鸡	II		
Gruiformes	Rallidae	<i>Porzana parva</i>	<b>Little crake</b>	姬田鸡	II		
Gruiformes	Rallidae	<i>Porzana bicolor</i>	<b>Black-tailed crake</b>	棕背田鸡	II		
Gruiformes	Rallidae	<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>	<b>Yellow rail</b>	花田鸡	II		
Gruiformes	Otididae	<i>Otis tarda</i>	<b>Great bustard</b>	大鸨	I		
Gruiformes	Otididae	<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>	<b>Little bustard</b>	小鸨	I		
Gruiformes	Otididae	<i>Chlamydotis macqueenii</i>	<b>MacQueen's bustard</b>	波斑鸨	I		I
Charadriiformes	Jacaniidae	<i>Metopidius indicus</i>	<b>Bronze-winged jacana</b>	铜翅水雉	II		
Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae	<i>Numenius</i>	<b>Eskimo curlew</b>	爱斯基摩杓	II		


		<i>borealis</i>		鸛			
Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	<b>Nordmann's greenshank</b>	小青脚鸛	II		I
Charadriiformes	Scolopacidae	<i>Eurynorhynchus pygmeus</i>	<b>Spoon-billed sandpiper</b>	勺嘴鸛			
Charadriiformes	Glareolidae	<i>Glareola lactea</i>	<b>Small pratincole</b>	灰燕鸛	II		
Charadriiformes	Laridae	<i>Larus relictus</i>	<b>Relict gull</b>	遗鸛	I		I
Charadriiformes	Laridae	<i>Larus minutus</i>	<b>Little gull</b>	小鸛	II		
Charadriiformes	Sternidae	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	<b>Black tern</b>	黑浮鸛	II		
Charadriiformes	Sternidae	<i>Thalasseus bernsteini</i>	<b>Chinese crested tern</b>	黑嘴端凤头燕鸛	II		
Charadriiformes	Sternidae	<i>Sterna aurantia</i>	<b>River tern</b>	黄嘴河燕鸛	II		
Pteroclidiformes	Pteroclididae	<i>Pterocles orientalis</i>	<b>Black-bellied sandgrouse</b>	黑腹沙鸡	II		
Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Treron</i> (genus)	<b>Green pigeon</b> (all species)	绿鸠 (所有种)	II		
Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Ptilinopus leclancheri</i>	<b>Black-chinned fruit dove</b>	黑颈果鸠	II		
Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Ducula</i> (genus)	<b>Imperial pigeon</b> (all species)	皇鸠 (所有种)	II		
Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	<b>Common wood pigeon</b>	斑尾林鸽	II		
Columbiformes	Columbidae	<i>Macropygia</i> (genus)	<b>Cuckoo-doves</b>	鹁鸠属 (所有种)	II		
Psittaciformes	Psittacidae	Psittacidae (family)	<b>Parrots</b> (all species)	鹦鹉科 (所有种)	II		
Cuculiformes	Cuculidae	<i>Centropus</i> (genus)	<b>Coucal</b> (all species)	鸦鹛 (所有种)	II		
Strigiformes	Strigidae	<i>Bubo blakistoni</i>	<b>Blakiston's fish owl</b>	毛腿渔鸮	II		
Apodiformes	Apodidae	<i>Hirundapus cochinchinensis</i>	<b>Silver-backed needletail</b>	灰喉针尾雨燕	II		
Apodiformes	Hemiprocnidae	<i>Hemiprogne longipennis</i>	<b>Grey-rumped treeswift</b>	凤头树燕	II		
Trogoniformes	Trogonidae	<i>Harpactes oreskios</i>	<b>Orange-breasted trogon</b>	橙胸咬鹃	II		
Coraciiformes	Alcedinidae	<i>Alcedo meninting</i>	<b>Blue-eared kingfisher</b>	蓝耳翠鸟	II		
Coraciiformes	Halcyonidae	<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>	<b>Stork-billed kingfisher</b>	鹮嘴翡翠	II		
Coraciiformes	Meropidae	<i>Merops leschenaulti</i>	<b>Chestnut-headed bee-eater</b>	黑胸蜂虎	II		
Coraciiformes	Meropidae	<i>Merops orientalis</i>	<b>Green bee-eater</b>	绿喉蜂虎	II		
Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae	<i>Aceros nipalensis</i>	<b>Rufous-necked</b>	棕颈犀鸟	II		I











			hornbill			VU	
Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae	<i>Buceros bicornis</i>	<b>Great hornbill</b>	双角犀鸟	II	NT	I
Coraciiformes	Bucerotidae	<i>Anorrhinus austeni</i>	<b>Austen's brown hornbill</b>	白喉犀鸟	II	NT	
Piciformes	Picidae	<i>Dryocopus javensis</i>	<b>White-bellied woodpecker</b>	白腹黑啄木鸟	II	LC	I
Passeriformes	Eurylaimidae	Eurylaimidae (family)	<b>Broadbills</b> (all species)	阔嘴鸟 (所有种)	II	LC	
Passeriformes	Pittidae	Pittidae (family)	<b>Pittas</b> (all species)	八色鸫 (所有种)	II	LC	
Passeriformes	Emberizidae	<i>Emberiza jankowskii</i>	<b>Jankowski's bunting</b>	栗斑腹鹀		EN	
Passeriformes	Timaliidae	<i>Garrulax courtoisi</i>	<b>Blue-crowned laughingthrush</b>	靛冠噪鹛		CR	

## Reptiles



**Protected and endangered reptile species of China**

 indicates species endemic to China

Order	Family	Genus species	Common name	Chinese name	Protection Class in China	IUCN Red List	CITES App'x
Crocodylia	Alligatoridae	<i>Alligator sinensis</i>	Chinese alligator	扬子鳄	I		I
Squamata	Varanidae	<i>Varanus bengalensis</i>	Bengal monitor	孟加拉巨蜥			I
Squamata	Varanidae	<i>Varanus salvator</i>	Water monitor	巨蜥	I		
Squamata	Shinisauridae	<i>Shinisaurus crocodilurus</i>	Chinese crocodile lizard	中国鳄蜥	I		
Squamata	Gekkonidae	<i>Gekko gecko</i>	Tokay gecko	大壁虎	II		
Squamata	Pythonidae	<i>Python molurus</i>	Indian python	蟒	I		I
Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Vipera ursinii</i>	Meadow viper	草原蝰			I
Squamata	Viperidae	<i>Trimeresurus mangshanensis</i>	Mang Mountain pit viper	莽山烙铁头蛇			
Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Amphiesma metusia</i>	Wa Shan keelback	瓦屋山腹链蛇			
Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Calamaria yunnanensis</i>	Yunnan reed snake	云南两头蛇			
Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Euprepiophis perlacea</i>	Sichuan rat snake	横斑丽蛇			
Squamata	Colubridae	<i>Elaphe schrenkii</i>	Manchurian black water snake	东北黑水蛇	?		?
Squamata	Typhlopidae	<i>Typhlops lazelli</i>	Lazell's blind snake	香港盲蛇			
Testudines	Trionychidae	<i>Palea steindachneri</i>	Wattle-necked softshell turtle	山瑞鳖	II		
Testudines	Trionychidae	<i>Pelochelys cantorii</i>	Cantor's giant softshell turtle	鼋	I		
Testudines	Trionychidae	<i>Rafetus swinhoei</i>	Yangtze giant softshell turtle	斑鳖			
Testudines	Cheloniidae	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	Loggerhead sea turtle	蠍龟	II		I
Testudines	Cheloniidae	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	Green sea turtle	绿海龟	II		I
Testudines	Cheloniidae	<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	Hawksbill sea turtle	玳瑁	II		I
Testudines	Cheloniidae	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	Olive ridley sea turtle	太平洋丽龟	II		I
Testudines	Dermochelyidae	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	Leatherback sea turtle	棱皮龟	II		I
Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Testudo horsfieldi</i>	Russian tortoise	四爪陆龟	I		
Testudines	Testudinidae	<i>Manouria impressa</i>	Impressed tortoise	凹甲陆龟	II		
Testudines	Platysternidae	<i>Platysternon megacephalum</i>	Big-headed turtle	大头龟			

Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Cuora aurocapitata</i>	<b>Yellow-headed box turtle</b>	金头闭壳龟		EN	
Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Cuora flavomarginata</i>	<b>Chinese box turtle</b>	食蛇龟		EN	
Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Geoemyda spengleri</i>	<b>Black-breasted leaf turtle</b>	地龟	II	EN	
Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Cuora trifasciata</i>	<b>Golden coin turtle</b>	三线闭壳龟	II	CR	
Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Cuora yunnanensis</i>	<b>Yunnan box turtle</b>	云南闭壳龟	II	CR	
Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Cuora galbinifrons</i>	<b>Indochinese box turtle</b>	黄额闭壳龟		CR	
Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Cuora mccordi</i>	<b>McCord's box turtle</b>	百色闭壳龟		CR	
Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Cuora mouhotii</i>	<b>Keeled box turtle</b>	锯缘摄龟		EN	
Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Cuora pani</i>	<b>Pan's box turtle</b>	潘氏闭壳龟		CR	
Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Cuora zhoui</i>	<b>Zhou's box turtle</b>	周氏闭壳龟		CR	
Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Mauremys mutica</i>	<b>Yellow pond turtle</b>	黄喉拟水龟		EN	
Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Mauremys nigricans</i>	<b>Red-necked pond turtle</b>	黑颈乌龟		EN	
Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Mauremys reevesii</i>	<b>Chinese pond turtle</b>	草龟		EN	
Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Ocadia sinensis</i>	<b>Chinese stripe-necked turtle</b>	花龟		EN	
Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Sacalia bealei</i>	<b>Beal's eyed turtle</b>	眼斑水龟		CR	
Testudines	Geoemydidae	<i>Sacalia quadriocellata</i>	<b>Four-eyed turtle</b>	四眼斑水龟		EN	

## Amphibians

**Protected and endangered amphibian species of China**

 indicates species endemic to China

Order	Family	Genus species	Common name	Chinese name	Protection Class in China	IUCN Red List	CITES App'x
Caudata	Cryptobranchidae	<i>Andrias davidianus</i>	<b>Chinese giant salamander</b>	大鲵	II		I
Caudata	Hynobiidae	<i>Hynobius chinensis</i>	<b>Chinese salamander</b>	中国小鲵			
Caudata	Hynobiidae	<i>Batrachuperus londongensis</i>	<b>Longdong stream salamander</b>	龙洞山溪鲵			
Caudata	Hynobiidae	<i>Hynobius amjiensis</i>	<b>Amji's salamander</b>	安吉小鲵			
Caudata	Hynobiidae	<i>Hynobius formosanus</i>	<b>Taiwan salamander</b>	台湾山椒鱼			
Caudata	Hynobiidae	<i>Hynobius sonani</i>	<b>Sonan's salamander</b>	楚南小鲵			
Caudata	Salamandridae	<i>Paramesotriton guanxiensis</i>	<b>Guangxi warty newt</b>	广西瘰螈			
Caudata	Salamandridae	<i>Ranodon sibiricus</i>	<b>Central Asian salamander</b>	新疆北鲵			
Caudata	Salamandridae	<i>Tylototriton asperrimus</i>	<b>Black knobby newt</b>	细痣疣螈	II		
Caudata	Salamandridae	<i>Echinotriton chinhaiensis</i>	<b>Chin Hai spiny newt</b>	镇海疣螈	II		
Caudata	Salamandridae	<i>Tylototriton kweichowensis</i>	<b>Red-tailed knobby newt</b>	贵州疣螈	II		
Caudata	Salamandridae	<i>Tylototriton taliangensis</i>	<b>Taliang knobby newt</b>	大凉疣螈	II		
Caudata	Salamandridae	<i>Tylototriton verrucosus</i>	<b>Himalayan newt</b>	细瘰疣螈	II		
Caudata	Salamandridae	<i>Tylototriton hainanensis</i>	<b>Hainan knobby newt</b>	海南疣螈			
Caudata	Salamandridae	<i>Cynops orphicus</i>	<b>Dayang newt</b>	汕头蝾螈			
Caudata	Salamandridae	<i>Echinotriton andersoni</i>	<b>Anderson's crocodile newt</b>	琉球棘螈			
Caudata	Salamandridae	<i>Cynops wolterstorffi</i>	<b>Yunnan lake newt</b>	滇池蝾螈			
Anura	Ranidae	<i>Hoplobatrachus tigerinus</i>	<b>Indus Valley bullfrog</b>	虎纹蛙	II		
Anura	Ranidae	<i>Amolops hainanensis</i>	<b>Hainan torrent frog</b>	海南湍蛙			
Anura	Ranidae	<i>Amolops hongkongensis</i>	<b>Hong Kong cascade frog</b>	香港瀑蛙			
Anura	Ranidae	<i>Glandirana minima</i>	<b>Fujian frog</b>	小山蛙			
Anura	Ranidae	<i>Nanorana maculosa</i>	<b>Piebald spiny frog</b>	花棘蛙			
Anura	Ranidae	<i>Rana chevronta</i>	<b>Chevron-spotted brown frog</b>	峰斑林蛙			
Anura	Ranidae	<i>Nanorana unculuanus</i>	<b>Yunnan Asian frog</b>	棘肛蛙			

Anura	Ranidae	<i>Rana sauteri</i>	<b>Sauter's brown frog</b>	梭德氏蛙		EN	
Anura	Ranidae	<i>Nanorana yunnanensis</i>	<b>Yunnan spiny frog</b>	双团棘胸蛙		EN	
Anura	Ranidae	<i>Quasipaa boulengeri</i>	<b>Boulenger's spiny frog</b>	西藏齿突蟾		EN	
Anura	Ranidae	<i>Quasipaa robertingeri</i>	<b>Hejiang spiny frog</b>	合江棘蛙		EN	
Anura	Ranidae	<i>Odorrana kuangwuensis</i>	<b>Kwangwu odorous frog</b>	光雾臭蛙		CR	
Anura	Ranidae	<i>Pelophylax tenggerensis</i>	none	腾格里蛙		EN	
Anura	Bufo	<i>Parapelophryne scalpta</i>	<b>Hainan flathead toad</b>	鳞皮厚蹼蟾			
Anura	Microhylidae	<i>Micryletta steinegeri</i>	<b>Stejneger's narrow-mouthed toad</b>	台湾娟蛙		EN	
Anura	Rhacophoridae	<i>Liuixalus ocellatus</i>	<b>Ocellated bubble-nest frog</b>	眼斑小树蛙		EN	
Anura	Rhacophoridae	<i>Liuixalus romeri</i>	<b>Romer's tree frog</b>	卢文氏树蛙		EN	
Anura	Rhacophoridae	<i>Rhacophorus arvalis</i>	<b>Farmland green tree frog</b>	诸罗树蛙		EN	
Anura	Rhacophoridae	<i>Rhacophorus aurantiventris</i>	<b>Orange-belly tree frog</b>	橙腹树蛙		EN	
Anura	Rhacophoridae	<i>Rhacophorus minimus</i>	none			EN	
Anura	Rhacophoridae	<i>Rhacophorus yaoshanensis</i>	none	瑶山树蛙		EN	
Anura	Megophryidae	<i>Leptobrachium boringii</i>	<b>Emei moustache toad</b>	峨眉髭蟾		EN	
Anura	Megophryidae	<i>Leptobrachium leishanense</i>	<b>Leishan spiny toad</b>	雷山髭蟾		EN	
Anura	Megophryidae	<i>Leptolax alpinus</i>	none	高山掌突蟾		EN	
Anura	Megophryidae	<i>Oreolax chuanbeiensis</i>	<b>Chuanbei toothed toad</b>	川北齿蟾		EN	
Anura	Megophryidae	<i>Oreolax liangbeiensis</i>	<b>Liangbei toothed toad</b>	凉北齿蟾		CR	
Anura	Megophryidae	<i>Oreolax omeimontis</i>	<b>Omei toothed toad</b>	峨眉齿蟾		EN	
Anura	Megophryidae	<i>Oreolax pingii</i>	<b>Ping's toothed toad</b>	秉志齿蟾		EN	
Anura	Megophryidae	<i>Oreolax puxiongensis</i>	<b>Puxiong toothed toad</b>	普雄齿蟾		EN	
Anura	Megophryidae	<i>Scutiger chintingensis</i>	<b>Chinting alpine toad</b>	金顶齿突蟾		EN	
Anura	Megophryidae	<i>Scutiger maculatus</i>	<b>Piebald alpine toad</b>	花齿突蟾		CR	
Anura	Megophryidae	<i>Scutiger muliensis</i>	<b>Muli cat-eyed toad</b>	木里猫眼蟾		EN	
Anura	Megophryidae	<i>Scutiger</i>	<b>Ningshan alpine toad</b>	宁陕齿突			

		<i>ningshanensis</i>		蟾		EN	
Anura	Megophryidae	<i>Scutiger pingwuensis</i>	<b>Pingwu alpine toad</b>	平武齿突蟾		EN	
Anura	Megophryidae	<i>Xenophrys brachykolos</i>	<b>Short-legged horned toad</b>	短脚角蟾		EN	

## Fish

### Ray-finned fish (Actinopterygii)

Protected and endangered ray-finned fish species of China							
■ indicates species endemic to China							
Order	Family	Genus species	Common name	Chinese name	Protection Class in China	IUCN Red List	CITES App'x
Perciformes	Sciaenidae	<i>Bahaba taipingensis</i>	<b>Chinese bahaba</b>	黄唇鱼	II	CR	
Scorpaeniformes	Cottidae	<i>Trachidermus fasciatus</i>	<b>roughskin sculpin</b>	四鳃鲈	II		
Syngnathiformes	Syngnathidae	<i>Hippocampus kelloggi</i>	<b>great seahorse</b>	线纹海马	II	VU	
Cypriniformes	Catostomidae	<i>Myxocyprinus asiaticus</i>	<b>Chinese high fin banded shark</b>	胭脂鱼	II	EN	
Cypriniformes	Cyprinidae	<i>Tanichthys albonubes</i>	<b>White Cloud Mountain minnow</b>	唐鱼	II	DD	
Cypriniformes	Cyprinidae	<i>Cyprinus pellegrini</i>	<b>barbless carp</b>	大头鲤	II	DD	
Cypriniformes	Cyprinidae	<i>Sinocyclocheilus grahami</i>	<b>golden-line barbel</b>	滇池金线鲃	II	CR	
Cypriniformes	Cyprinidae	<i>Aspiorhynchus laticeps</i>	<b>big-head schizothoracin</b>	扁吻鱼	I	EN	
Cypriniformes	Cyprinidae	<i>Zacco taliensis</i>	<b>Dali schizothoracin</b>	大理裂腹鱼	II		
Anguilliformes	Anguillidae	<i>Anguilla marmorata</i>	<b>Marbled eel</b>	花鳗鲡	II		
Salmoniformes	Salmonidae	<i>Hucho bleekeri</i>	<b>Sichuan taimen</b>	四川哲罗鲑	II	CR	
Salmoniformes	Salmonidae	<i>Brachymystax lenok</i>	<b>Lenok</b>	秦岭细鳞鲑	II		
Acipenseriformes	Acipenseridae	<i>Acipenser sinensis</i>	<b>Chinese sturgeon</b>	中华鲟	I	CR	II
Acipenseriformes	Acipenseridae	<i>Acipenser dabryanus</i>	<b>Dabry's sturgeon</b>	达氏鲟	I	CR	II
Acipenseriformes	Polyodontidae	<i>Psephurus gladius</i>	<b>Chinese paddlefish</b>	白鲟	I	CR	II
Siluriformes	Pangasiidae	<i>Pangasianodon gigas</i>	<b>Mekong giant catfish</b>	巨无齿鲿		CR	I

### Cartilaginous fish (Chondrichthyes)

**Protected and endangered cartilaginous fish species of China**

Order	Family	Genus species	Common name	Chinese name	Protection Class in China	IUCN Red List	CITES App'x
Pristiformes	Pristidae	<i>Anoxypristis cuspidata</i>	<b>knifetooth sawfish</b>	尖齿锯鳐			I
Pristiformes	Pristidae	<i>Pristis zijsron</i>	<b>Longcomb sawfish</b>	后鳍锯鳐			I

## Lancelet

**Protected and endangered lancelet species of China**

Order	Family	Genus species	Common name	Chinese name	Protection Class in China	IUCN Red List	CITES App'x
Amphioxiformes	Branchiostomatidae	<i>Branchiostoma belcheri</i>	<b>Chinese amphioxus</b>	文昌鱼	II		

## Endangered and protected plant species

### Flora

Endangered and protected plant species, of the native and endemic Flora of China.

- *Abies beshanzuensis* — Baishanzu fir, Baishan fir.
- *Abies fabri* — Faber's fir.
- *Abies fanjingshanensis*
- *Abies recurvata*
- *Abies yuanbaoshanensis*
- *Abies ziyuanensis*
- *Cupressus chengiana*
- *Cupressus duclouxiana* — Chinese Cypress.
- *Cupressus gigantea*
- *Disanthus cercidifolius*” var. longipes
- *Fissistigma cupreonitens*
- *Fissistigma tungfangense*
- *Magnolia delavayi* — Chinese Evergreen Magnolia
- *Picea brachytyla*
- *Picea neoveitchii*
- *Pinus dabeshanensis*
- *Pseudolarix amabilis* — Golden larch.

### See also

- Endemic flora of China
- Wildlife in China
- Animal welfare and rights in China
- Protected areas of China

### Notes



1. While the sika deer (*Cervus nippon*) is considered by the IUCN to be of least concern globally, at least three subspecies, the Shanxi sika deer (*Cervus nippon grassianus*), North China sika deer (*Cervus nippon mandarinus*) and Formosan sika deer (*Cervus nippon taioanus*) are extinct in the wild in China, but are raised on farms in captivity.

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